

CTM 360-0496



**TECHNODRIVE** S.p.A.

*service manual*

**TM 360**



**alpa**  
marine equipment

**SCHEMA DI FUNZIONAMENTO: MARCIA AVANTI - KINEMATIC DIAGRAM: FORWARD SPEED  
 SCHEMA DE FONCTIONNEMENT: MARCHE-AVANT**

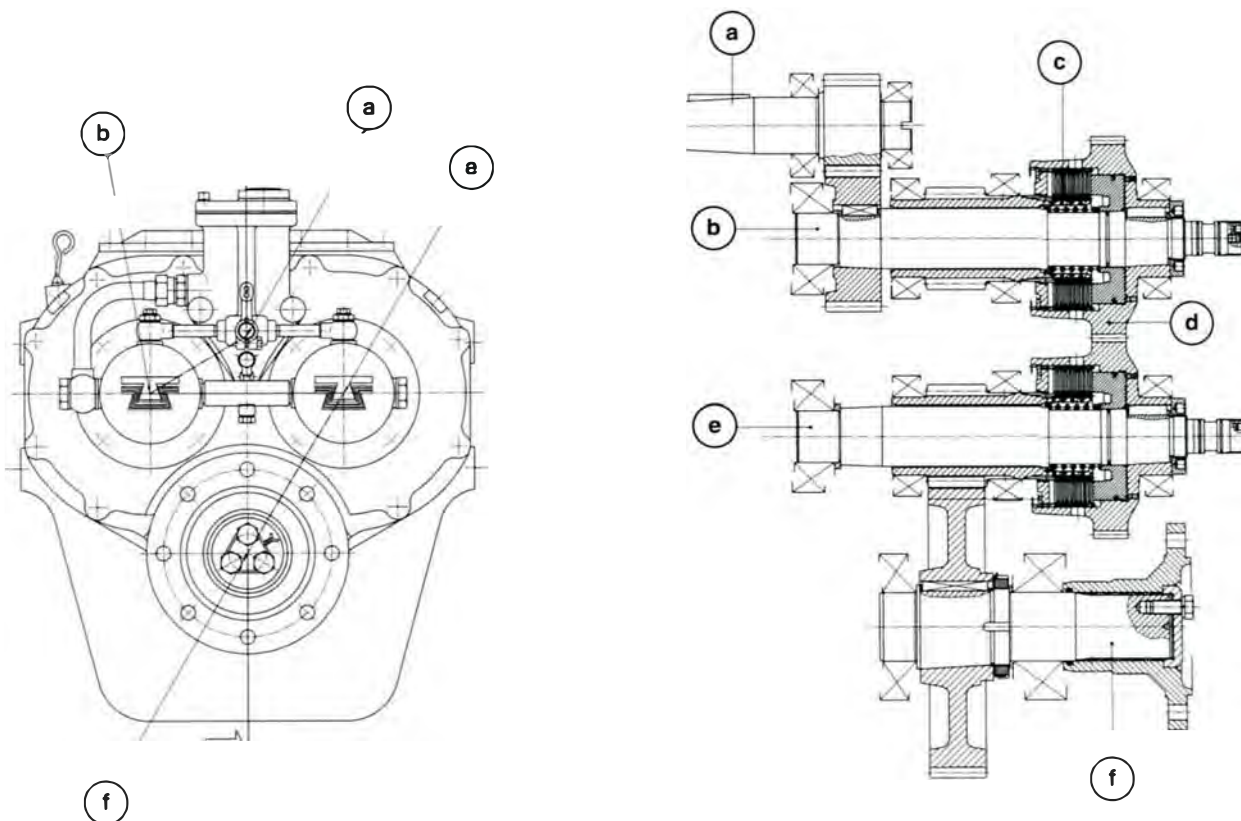


FIG. 1

**SCHEMA DI FUNZIONAMENTO: MARCIA INDIETRO - KINEMATIC DIAGRAM: REVERSE  
 SPEED - SCHEMA DE FONCTIONNEMENT: MARCHE-ARRIERE**

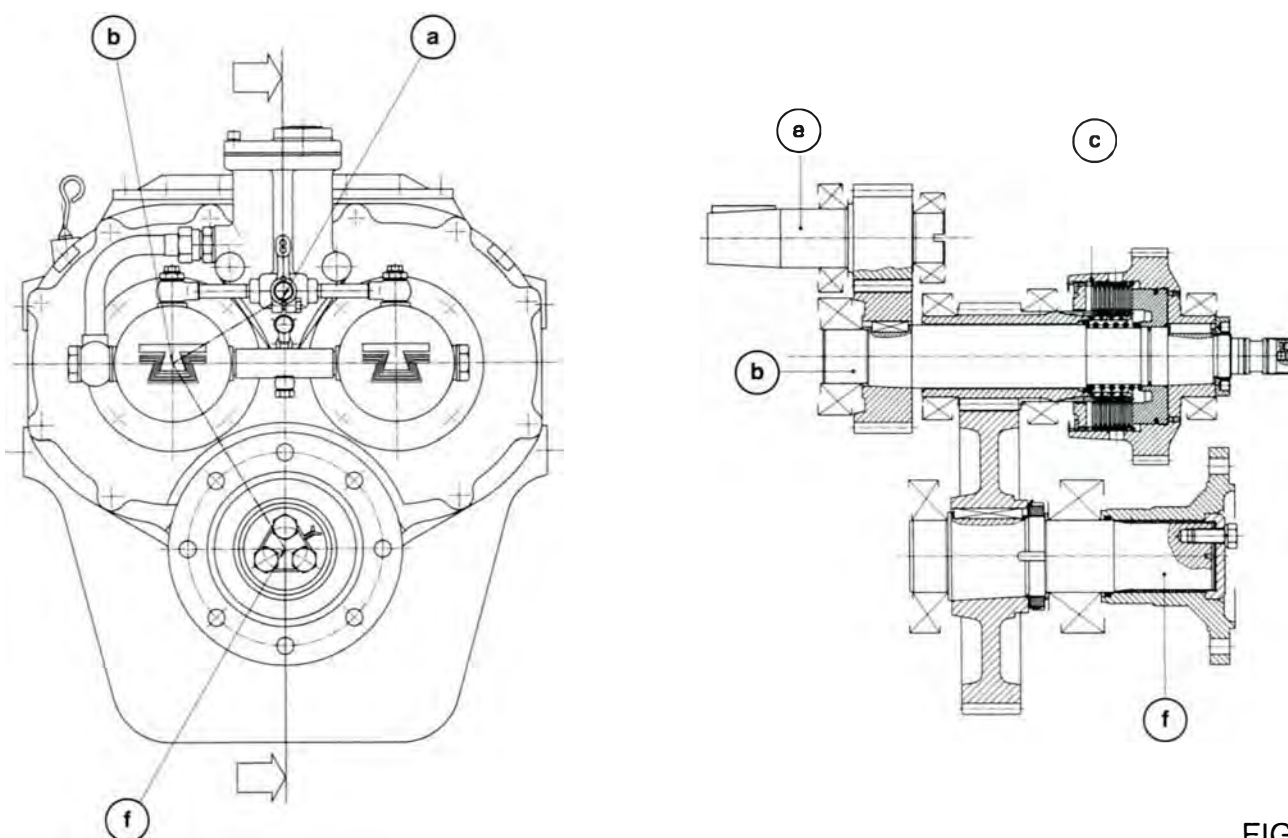
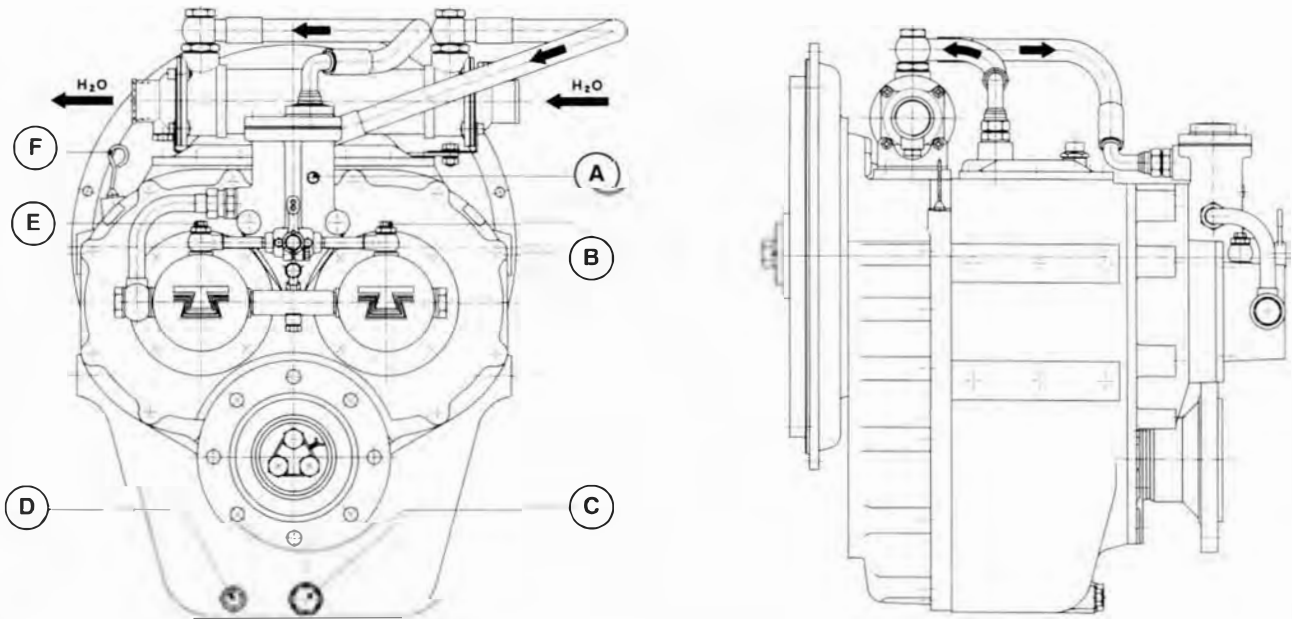


FIG. 2

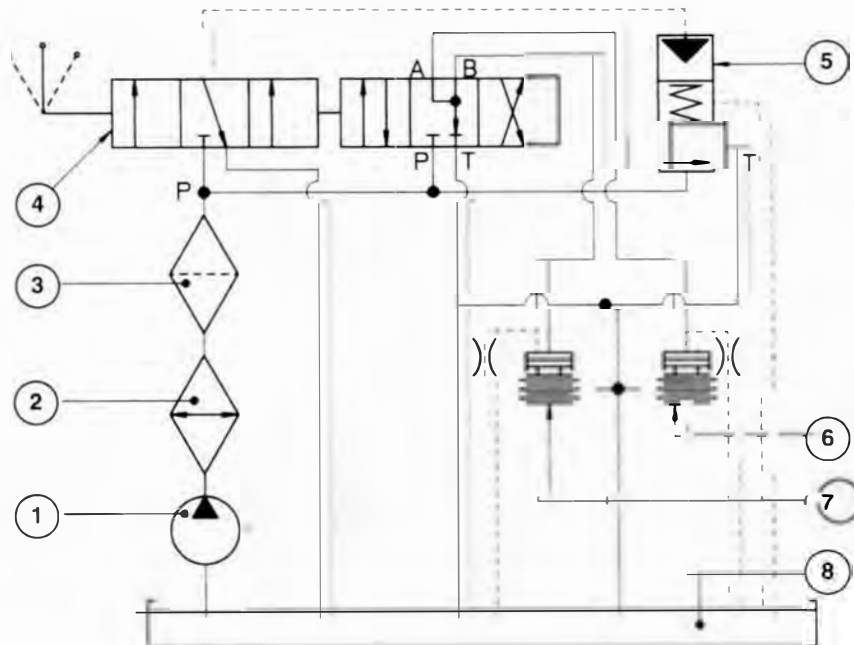
**ATTACCHI MANOMETRI/SCAMBIATORE - PRESSURE GAUGE CONNECTIONS/HEAT EXCHANGER - FIXATIONS DES MANOMETRES/ECHANGEUR.**



- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <b>A</b> - Pressione pompa (M8x1)<br>Pump pressure (M8x1)<br>Pression pompe (M8x1)                   | <b>C</b> - Tappo di scarico (M20x1,5)<br>Oil drain plug (M20x1,5)<br>Bouchon de vidange (M20x1,5)                        | <b>E</b> - Pressione marcia indietro (M8x1)<br>Reverse pressure (M8x1)<br>Pression marche-arriere (M8x1) |
| <b>B</b> - Pressione marcia avanti (M8x1)<br>Forward pressure (M8x1)<br>Pression marche avant (M8x1) | <b>D</b> - Attacco per termometro (M14x1,5)<br>Oil temperature gauge (M14x1,5)<br>Prise de temperature d'huile (M14x1,5) | <b>F</b> - Asta livello olio<br>Oil level gauge<br>Niveau  |

FIG. 3

**SCHEMA IDRAULICO - HYDRAULICS DIAGRAM - SCHEMA HYDRAULIQUE**



1	Pompa olio - Oil pump - Pompe a huile	5	Valvola - Valve - Vanne
2	Scambiatore - Heat exchanger - Echangeur	6	Frizione - Clutch - Embrayage
3	Filtro - Filter - Filtre	7	Frizione - Clutch - Embrayage
4	Distributore - Selector valve - Distributeur	8	Carter - Carter - Carter

## OPERATION DIAGRAM

- Forward gear (fig. 1) is transmitted through the clutch unit fitted on the shaft (e).
- The rotation direction of the output flange of the marine gear, in forward drive, is opposite to that of the motor.
- Reverse gear (fig. 2) is transmitted through the clutch unit fitted on the shaft (b).
- The clutches are operated by the oil placed under pressure by the pump activated by the input shaft and are able to transmit full power both in forward and in reverse gear.
- The reduction ratio is the same whether in forward or reverse gear.
- Forward gear (fig. 1): shaft (b) transmits drive through the gear (d) to the shaft (e) holding the forward gear clutch. If this is inserted, drive is transmitted from the input shaft (a) to the shaft (b), to the shaft (e) and finally to the outfeed shaft (f).
- Reverse gear (fig. 2): input shaft (a) transmits drive to the shaft (b) holding the reverse drive clutch (c). If this is inserted, drive is transmitted to the outfeed shaft (f).

## INSTALLATION

- Marine gear TM 360 may be connected to engines whose rotation direction is anticlockwise (seen from flywheel side).
- Before connecting the output flange of the marine gear to the propeller axle, check that it is no more than 0,05 mm out of alignment.
- The remote control cable must be connected in such a way as to allow the complete rotation of the control lever of the marine gear from the forward gear position to the reverse gear position, ensuring the exact neutral position. From neutral, the forward gear is engaged by turning the control lever clockwise.
- The heat exchanger is connected as shown in fig. 3.
- The marine gear is supplied without oil. Before start up, fill with oil up to the maximum indicated on the dipstick, then start up the engine to allow the tubing to fill and check the oil level again.

## USE:

- Forward and reverse gear and neutral should be engaged with the motor idling.

## MAINTENANCE

- Check the oil level every day.
- The first oil change should be done after 100 hours of operation and then after every 2000 hours of operation (in any case not later than 12 months).
- In order to drain the oil, unscrew the plug (c) (fig. 3)
- Clean the filter (58) each time the oil is changed.
- To remove the filter, unscrew the plug (53), extract the filter (58) and clean with diesel fuel. Extract the spring (59) and carefully clean its housing. Refit the spring (59) and the filter (58). The filter is pushed upwards by the spring. Check that the bottom of the filter is aligned with its housing before screwing home the plug (53) on which the OR (54) should be placed.
- The oil pressure is calibrated during manufacture and requires no further adjustment for start up. The fittings for the pressure gauges are shown in fig. 3.
- The clutches do not require adjustment.

## LUBRICATION

- Use oil in accordance with API CD, SAE 20 W 40 specifications. It is normally possible to use the same type of oil as the engine.
- 14 litres of oil are required for the marine gear complete with standard exchanger.
- The maximum oil temperature is 105°C.

- The oil pressure to the clutches, measured at 1000 rpm of the engine with gear engaged and oil temperature of about 60°C, should be between 23 and 25 bar.  
The fitting for the pressure gauge shown in fig. 3 (outlet B for forward gear, outlet E for reverse).
- The oil pressure of the pump measured at outlet A with marine gear in neutral should be between 3 and 4 bar, while it should be between 23 and 24 bar with the gear engaged.

## **POSSIBLE PROBLEMS DURING OPERATION**

### **OVERHEATING**

- Check the oil level
- Check that the oil reaches the exchanger
- Check that the water capacity to the exchanger is sufficient
- Check that the exchanger is not dirty or blocked
- Check that the engine power is suitable for the marine gear
- Check the oil pressure to the clutches (outlets B, E) and the oil pressure of the pump (outlet A)

### **CLUTCH SLIPPING**

- Check the oil pressure to the clutches (outlet B, E) and the oil pressure of the pump (outlet A)

### **THE MARINE GEAR DOES NOT ENGAGE**

- Check that the coupling to the engine is in good condition
- Check the oil pressure of the pump (outlet A).

### **NO OR INSUFFICIENT OIL PRESSURE OF THE PUMP (OUTLET A).**

- Where there is no pressure, check the coupling to the engine.  
If the coupling is not broken, replace the pump after checking the conditions of the gears.
- Where the pressure is insufficient, check the oil level. If this is correct, adjust the pressure as follows:  
remove the 6 screws (47), the lid (41), the gaskets (40) and the plate (39), with special attention for the ball (48). Extract the valve (42) using a magnet and place one more adjustment shims between the valve (42) and springs (43) and (46).  
Refit the whole, replacing the gaskets (40).  
Check that the oil pressure of the pump corresponds to the set values.

### **LOW OIL PRESSURE ON ONE OF THE TWO CLUTCHES**

- If the pressure is low on just one of the two clutches (outlet B or E), the elastic strips (135) on the clutch shaft should be checked.

### **LOW OIL PRESSURE ON BOTH CLUTCHES**

- This could be caused by the blocking of one of the two valves (51) and (42) in its housing.  
Remove the 6 screws (47), the lid (41), the gaskets (40) and the plate (39), with special attention for the ball (48). Extract the valve (42) using a magnet and extract the springs (43) and (46).  
Extract the valve (51) using a seeger gripper. If the valve is blocked in its housing, remove the tube (13) and use a bent wire as a lever under the valve.  
Replace the two valves (42) and (51), the springs (43) and (46), the gaskets (40) and refit.

Rif. Ref. Rep.	Denominazione Denomination Denomination	Quantità Quantity Quantità	Codice Code Code	Rif. Ref. Rep.	Denominazione Denomination Denomination	Quantità Quantity Quantità	Codice Code Code
1	Vite - Screw hex.	3	2064015	52	Corpo valvola - Valve body	1	2056066
2	Tappo scarico olio - Drain Plug	1	4588040	53	Tappo - Plug	1	2055035
3	Rosetta - Washer	1	4609021	54	Guarnizione Or - "O" Ring	1	4598003
4	Tappo - Plug	1	4588034	55	Sfera - Ball	1	4630020
5	Rosetta - Washer	1	4609015	56	Molla - Spring	1	2020045
6	Vite - Screw hex.	10	4615388	57	Anello seeger - Seeger ring	1	4601017
7	Tubo - Tube	1	2042047	58	Filtro olio - Oil filter	1	2056096
8	Coperchio - Cover	1	2010229	59	Molla - Spring	1	2020064
9	Rosetta - Washer	6	4609026	60	Leva di comando - Lever	1	2037036
10	Bocchettone - Union	1	4626040	61	Stelo distributore - Selector valve	1	2056086
11	Tubo - Tube	1	2042043	62	Piastrina - Plate	1	2054024
12	Vite - Screw hex.	22	4615362	63	Guarnizione Or - "O" Ring	1	4598133
13	Tubo - Tube	1	2042049	64	Rosetta elastica - Washer	9	4611110
14	Tubo - Tube	2	2042042	65	Vite - Screw	1	4615297
15	Asta livello olio - Gauge	1	2070052	66	Rosetta elastica - Washer	38	4611112
16	Rosetta - Washer	3	4609009	67	Vite - Screw	1	4615321
17	Tappo - Plug	3	4588028	68	Vite - Screw	2	4615304
18	Coperchio - Cover	1	2010228	69	Rosetta elastica - Washer	3	4611116
19	Targhetta - Plate	1	2028001	70	Rosetta di fermo - Washer	1	2014077
20	Vite - Screw hex.	2	4615134	71	Flangia di uscita - Output flange	1	2062202
21	Rosetta - Washer	2	4611106	72	Anello di tenuta - Oil seal	1	4597241
22	Guarnizione Or - "O" Ring	2	4598067	73	Vite - Screw Hex	2	4615309
23	Vite T.E. - Screw hex.	2	4615326	74	Vite - Screw Hex	2	4615305
24	Vite T.E. - Screw hex.	15	4615214	75	Guarnizione Or - "O" Ring	1	4598089
25	Guarnizione Or - "O" Ring	2	4598034	76	Distanziale - Spacer	1	2013515
26	Tappo - Plug	1	4588110	77	Spessore - Shim	3	2013265
27	Bocchettone - Union	4	4626004	78	Cuscinetto - Bearing	1	4622135
28	Perno - Pin	2	2035042	79	Distanziale - Spacer	1	2013416
29	Piastra - Plate	1	2030062	80	Ghiera - Nut	1	4579086
30	Guarnizione Or - "O" Ring	2	4598094	81	Rosetta - Washer	1	4608062
31	Guarnizione Or - "O" Ring	2	4598131	82	Ingranaggio rapp 5:1 - Gear ratio 5:1	1	2061488
32	Tubo - Tube	1	2042040	82	Ingranaggio rapp 3:1 e 4:1 - Gear ratio 3:1 e 4:1	1	2061491
33	Gruppo pompa - Pump	1	1009031	82	Ingranaggio rapp 3,5:1 - Gear ratio 3,5:1	1	2061489
34	Molla - Spring	1	2020038	83	Scatola - Housing	1	2009071
35	Perno - Pin	1	2035052	84	Coperchio - Cover	1	2010226
36	Tappo di sfiato - Breather	1	4589030	85	Albero - Shaft	1	2021397
37	Coperchio - Cover	1	2010225	86	Linguetta - Tang	1	4620152
38	Nipple - Nipple	3	4624008	87	Cuscinetto - Bearing	1	4622133
39	Piastrina - Plate	1	2054025	88	Rosetta - Washer	8	4609011
40	Guarnizione - Gasket	2	2012129	89	Coperchio - Cover	1	2010232
41	Coperchio - Cover	1	2010231	90	Cuscinetto - Bearing	1	4622106
42	Valvola - Valve	1	2056100	91	Albero rapp. 3:1 e 3,5:1 - Shat ratio 3:1-3,5:1	1	2021399
43	Molla - Spring	1	2020079	91	Albero rapp. 4:1 e 5:1 - Shat ratio 4:1-5:1	1	2021400
44	Spessore - Shim	1	2045001	92	Linguetta - Tang	1	4620119
45	Targhetta - Plate	1	2028004	93	Anello di tenuta - Oil Seal	1	4597199
46	Molla - Spring	1	2020073	94	Spessore - Shim	3	2013152
47	Vite - Screw	6	4615220	95	Cuscinetto - Bearing	1	4622086
48	Sfera - Ball	1	4630010	96	Coperchio - Cover	1	2010227
49	Molla - Spring	1	2020065	97	Tubo - Tube	1	2042055
50	Corpo distributore - Body	1	2056082	98	Vite - Screw	4	4615394
51	Valvola - Valve	1	2056114	99	Vite - Screw Hex	18	4615359

Rif. Ref. Rep.	Denominazione Denomination Denomination	Quantità Quantity Quantité	Codice Code Code	Rif. Ref. Rep.	Denominazione Denomination Denomination	Quantità Quantity Quantité	Codice Code Code
100	Rosetta elastica - Washer	20	4611108	119	Molla - Spring	1	2020061
101	Tappo conico - Plug	2	2055045	120	Distanziale - Spacer	1	2013502
102	Tappo - Plug	3	4588008	121	Cuscinetto - Bearing	2	4622095
103	Rosetta - Washer	4	4609029	122	Albero - Shaft	2	2021371
104	Tappo - Plug	2	2055041	123	Dado - Nut	1	2038022
105	Linguetta - Tang	2	2015045	124	Tube - Tube	1	2042041
106	Tappo - Plug	2	2055036	125	Disco di ritegno - Back plate	2	2022043
107	Pistone - Piston	2	2017010	126	Disco sinterizzato - Clutch plate	18	2022044
108	Campana frizione - Clutch Housing	2	2061497	127	Spina - Dowel pin	2	4614032
109	Distanziale - Spacer	2	2013501	128	Disco interno - Steel plate	16	2022045
110	Seeger - Seeger	2	4601160	129	Seeger - Seeger	2	4600065
111	Cuscinetto - Bearing	2	4622162	130	Fascia elastica - Seal ring	2	2024010
112	Pignone rapp. 3:1 - Gear Ratio 3:1	2	2061484	131	Fascia elastica - Seal ring	2	2024012
112	Pignone rapp. 3,5:1 - Gear Ratio 3,5:1	2	2061487	132	Tappo conico - Plug	4	4588006
112	Pignone rapp. 4:1 - Gear Ratio 4:1	2	2061484	133	Guarnizione OR - "O" Ring	2	4598028
112	Pignone rapp. 5:1 - Gear Ratio 5:1	2	2061486	134	Ghiera - Nut	2	2038023
113	Spessore di registro - Shim	6	2013243	135	Fascia Elastica - Elastic strip	4	2024004
114	Spina - Dowel pin	2	4614010	136	Corona rapp. 4 e 5:1 - Gear ratio 4 - 5:1	1	2061494
115	Linguetta - Key	1	4620155	136	Corona rapp. 3 e 3,5:1 - Gear ratio 3 - 3,5:1	1	2061496
116	Rosetta - Washer	2	2014070	137	Rosetta - Washer	12	4650012
117	Vite - Screw	6	4615306	138	Molla - Spring	1	2020066
118	Cuscinetto - Bearing	4	4622154				

#### RICAMBI

Per ordinare i ricambi specificare il tipo di invertitore, il numero di serie, il rapporto, il numero di riferimento del disegno, la quantità.

#### SPARE PARTS

When ordering spare parts specify the gearbox model, serial number, ratio, the reference number indicated on the drawing and desired quantity.

#### PIÈCES D'ETACHÈES

Pour la commande de pièces d'etachées, veuillez spécifier le type de l'inverseur, le numéro de série, le rapport, le numéro de rep. de la plan ainsi que la quantité.



